

Le Bulletin CROP - FOCUS CANADA Report

CANADIAN ATTITUDES TOWARDS MILITARY SERVICE FOR MINORITIES

Fieldwork:

May 26 to June 15, 1986

Prepared for:

National Defence

Prepared by:

Environics Research Group Limited

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METHODOLOGY

The results of this survey are derived from 2,040 interviews carried out in the homes of the respondents between May 26 and June 15, 1986: 271 in the Atlantic Provinces, 586 in Quebec, 508 in Ontario and 675 in the Western Provinces.

Questionnaire

The pre-coded questionnaire was composed of 272 information units, including client questions which are not published in the report. The questionnaire was pre-tested in both English and French before being sent to our interviewers.

Data Collection and Quality Control

The questionnaires are distributed, through regional supervisors to approximately 150 experienced interviewers across the country. The supervisors are also responsible for training the interviewers and for briefing them on the specific instructions accompanying each survey.

Each interviewer also receives a map of his or her allocated area. On the map, the pre-selected block or blocks in which he or she must carry out his or her interviews are indicated. Starting with a pre-selected address, the interviewer must complete the number of interviews that he or she has been allocated, according to the age and sex quotas indicated on his or her route map. Only one respondent is interviewed per household. The questioning is carried out in the language chosen by the respondent.

In order to check the quality of work completed and the accuracy of the indicated responses, 10 per cent of each interviewer's respondents are re-contacted by the Field Director. In questionable cases, or when high standards have not been respected, the questionnaires are rejected.

Sample

The sample is drawn in such a way that it represents the Canadian population aged 18 or over with the exception of those Canadians living in the Yukon or North-West Territories or in institutions (armed forces barracks, hospitals, prisons).

The sampling model relies on stratification of the population by 10 regions (Atlantic, Metropolitan Montreal, the rest of Quebec, Metropolitan Toronto, the rest of Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, Metropolitan Vancouver, and the rest of British Columbia) and by four community sizes (1,000,000 inhabitants or more, 100,000 to 1,000,000 inhabitants, 5,000 to 100,000 inhabitants, and under 5,000 inhabitants).

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The number of cases in each region may not necessarily reflect its actual weight. The samples for some regions have been deliberately augmented in order to attain a sufficient number of cases for analysis. The results are then weighted during data processing to give each sampling stratum its proper weight.

Data Processing

Following the data collection operations, all questionnaires are edited and prepared for computer processing. Call-backs are carried out in cases where data collected are not sufficiently specific. Responses to open-ended questions are analysed and coded. Following this preparation step, the data are entered into the computer and weighted according to the actual population of each of the regions.

The results of the computer analysis appear in the last section of this Report as statistical tables. They are broken down according to the criteria used in the analysis: national total, sex, age, income, language, region and sub-region, education, marital status, occupation, religious affiliation, federal voting intention and community size. In all, 54 sub-groups of the population are identified. Their descriptions can be found on the following pages.

All percentages are rounded to the nearest whole number. For this reason, columns may not always total 100 per cent.

Margin of Error

The margin of error for a stratified probability sample of this size is estimated to be ± 2.2 percentage points, 19 times in 20. The margin of error increases in the case of a modified probability sample, such as the one used for this survey, and also for results pertaining to regional or socio-demographic sub-groups of the total sample.

Respondent Distribution by Analysis Criteria and
 Comparison with the Population Represented

TOTAL SAMPLE	Sample		1981 Census 17,455,650*	
	N = 2040 n	Before weighting %		After weighting %
<u>SEX</u>				
MEN	971	48	48	49
WOMEN	1067	52	52	51
- WORKING WOMEN	(632)	(31)	(31)	(23)
<u>AGE GROUP</u>				
18 - 29	625	31	30	31
30 - 44	580	28	28	29
45 - 59	418	21	21	21
60 AND OVER	417	20	21	19
<u>REGIONS</u>				
ATLANTIC PROVINCES	271	13	9	9
QUEBEC	586	29	27	27
- Montreal Region	(293)	(14)	(12)	(12)
ONTARIO	508	25	36	36
- Toronto Region	(251)	(12)	(13)	(13)
WEST	675	33	29	28
- Manitoba/Saskatchewan	(222)	(11)	(8)	(8)
- Alberta	(228)	(11)	(9)	(9)
- British Columbia	(225)	(11)	(12)	(11)
<u>LANGUAGE</u> (Most often spoken at home)				
FRENCH	510	25	24	25
ENGLISH	1445	71	72	68
<u>RELIGION</u>				
PROTESTANT	797	39	43	41
CATHOLIC	913	45	42	47

* Canadians aged 18 or over in 1981, excluding those in the Yukon and North-West Territories.

Respondent Distribution by Analysis Criteria and
 Comparison with the Population Represented

TOTAL SAMPLE	N = 2040 n	Sample		1981 Census 17,455,650* %
		Before weighting %	After weighting %	
<u>NON-BRITISH IMMIGRANT</u>				
EUROPE	132	6	6	7
OTHER	95	5	5	5
<u>TENURE</u>				
OWN	1383	68	69	62
RENT	636	31	30	38
<u>COMMUNITY SIZE</u>				
A: 1,000,000 AND OVER	667	33	30	30
B: 100,000 TO 999,999	672	33	28	28
C: 5,000 TO 99,999	413	20	16	16
D: LESS THAN 5,000	288	14	26	26
<u>EDUCATION</u>				
GRADE SCHOOL (0-8)	294	14	15	**
HIGH SCHOOL (9-13)	1101	54	55	**
POST SECONDARY (14+)	637	31	29	**
UNIVERSITY DEGREE	269	13	11	9
<u>MARITAL STATUS</u>				
SINGLE	464	23	22	22
MARRIED (OR LIVING AS A COUPLE)	1287	63	65	68
OTHER (DIVORCED/WIDOWED/ SEPARATED)	287	14	13	10

* Canadians aged 18 or over in 1981, excluding those in the Yukon and North-West Territories.

** Report/Omnibus categories are not comparable to those of Statistics Canada.

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Respondent Distribution by Analysis Criteria and
 Comparison with the Population Represented

TOTAL SAMPLE	Sample		1981 Census 17,455,650*	
	N = 2040 n	Before weighting %		After weighting %
<u>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</u>				
IN THE WORK FORCE	1368	67	68	65 ***
HOMEMAKER	284	14	14	**
OTHER (STUDENT/RETIRED)	378	19	18	**
<u>OCCUPATION</u> (Of work force)				
PROFESSIONALS, ADMIN- ISTRATORS AND OWNERS OF BIG BUSINESS	252	18	17	**
TECHNICIANS, SEMI- PROFESSIONALS, ADMINI- STRATORS AND OWNERS OF SMALL BUSINESS	198	15	14	**
OFFICE WORKERS (WHITE COLLAR), SERVICE, SALES	372	27	25	**
TRADESMAN, SKILLED AND SEMI-SKILLED WORKERS	323	24	24	**
UNSKILLED WORKERS (BLUE COLLAR), FARMERS AND FISHERMEN	204	15	18	**

- * Canadians aged 18 or over in 1981, excluding those in the Yukon and North-West Territories.
- ** Report/Omnibus categories are not comparable to those of Statistics Canada.
- *** Population of 15 years olds and over.

Respondent Distribution by Analysis Criteria and
 Comparison with the Population Represented

TOTAL SAMPLE	Sample		1981 Census
	Before weighting	After weighting	
	N = 2040 n	%	%
<u>INCOME</u>			
UNDER \$15,000	411	20	20
\$15,000 TO \$24,999	388	19	19
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	453	22	22
\$35,000 AND OVER	719	35	35
<u>UNION MEMBERSHIP</u>			
RESPONDENT	389	19	19
<u>TYPE OF UNION</u>			
PRIVATE SECTOR	163	8	8
PUBLIC SECTOR	219	11	11
<u>FEDERAL POLITICAL ORIENTATION**</u>			
LIBERAL	604	38	39
PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE	558	35	36
NEW DEMOCRATIC PARTY	413	26	24

* Canadians aged 18 or over in 1981, excluding those in the Yukon and North-West Territories.

** Based on 1,579 decided voters.

Questionnaire

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FOCUS CANADA
 CROP Report

86-5

1 2 3 4
 (1) (2) (3) (4)

"I hereby certify that this interview was conducted according to the questionnaire and instructions for this study and that the answers recorded are as given to me by this respondent.

I also realize that a proportion of my work will be checked with the respondent for validation."

INTERVIEWER'S SIGNATURE _____

SUPERVISOR: IF YOU HAVE CHECKED EACH PAGE, PLEASE INITIAL HERE: _____

Good afternoon/evening! I am _____ from CROP, a public opinion research company. We are conducting a survey about current events. I have to interview a _____ (SEE SEX AND AGE QUOTA) in this household.

RE INTRODUCE YOURSELF IF NECESSARY

We would like to thank you in advance for granting us this interview.

What is your exact age?
 (14) (15)

(day) (month)
 DATE OF INTERVIEW:
 (16) (17) (18) (19)

NAME AND FIRST NAME OF RESPONDENT: _____
 (Capital Letters)

ADDRESS: _____
 (Entire)

TOWN: _____ POSTAL CODE: _____
 (Capital Letters)

TELEPHONE: () () () () () () () ()
 (area code)

LENGTH OF INTERVIEW: _____

Questionnaire No.
 FOR OFFICE USE ONLY (5) (6) (7) (8)

Sector: _____
 (9)

Block: _____

SEX QUOTA: (10)

Male 1
 Working woman 2
 Non-working woman 3

AGE QUOTA: (11)

18 to 29 years old 1
 30 to 44 years old 2
 45 to 59 years old 3
 60 years old and over 4

COMMUNITY SIZE: FOR OFFICE USE ONLY (12)

1,000,000 AND OVER 1
 100,000 - 999,999 2
 5,000 - 99,999 3
 less than 5,000 4

REGION: (13)

Atlantic 1
 Montreal 2
 Rest of Quebec 3
 Toronto 4
 Rest of Ontario 5
 Manitoba 6
 Saskatchewan 7
 Alberta 8
 Vancouver 9
 Rest of British Columbia 0

(20) (21)

(22) (23) (24)
 FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

The following are questions that deal with the Canadian Armed Forces.

106D. The removal of the restrictions of women from combat roles in the Canadian Forces would open all occupations to women and would give them an equal opportunity for promotion in the forces. At the same time, they would have to fight in war.
 In your opinion, should women serve in combat? (18)

yes, should	1
no, should not	2
don't know/no answer	9

107D. Currently, all men in the Canadian Forces may have to serve in combat if required while women are not allowed to serve in combat. Should women currently in the forces... (19)

HAND RESPONDENT - serve in combat, if required 1
 CARD "F"
 - serve in combat, but only if they volunteer to do so 2
 or - not be allowed to serve in combat? 3
 don't know/no answer 9

108D. If some day, compulsory military service becomes necessary, and women are drafted, should they... (20)

HAND RESPONDENT - be required to serve in combat as men do 1
 CARD "G"
 - serve in combat, but only if they volunteer to do so 2
 or - not be allowed to serve in combat? 3
 oppose compulsory service 4
 oppose compulsory service for women 5
 don't know/no answer 9

109D. Do you feel that the employment of women in combat roles in the Canadian Forces would... (21)

- <u>greatly increase</u> the Forces' effectiveness . . .	1
- <u>somewhat increase</u> the Forces' effectiveness . .	2
- have <u>no influence</u> on the Forces' effectiveness .	3
- <u>somewhat decrease</u> the Forces' effectiveness . .	4
or - <u>greatly decrease</u> the Forces' effectiveness? . .	5
don't know/no answer	9

110D. If women were permitted to serve in combat roles, what effect would this have on your recommendation to a female friend or family member considering joining the Canadian Forces? Would you be... (22)

HAND RESPONDENT - more likely to recommend joining the Forces . . . 1
 CARD "H"
 - less likely to recommend joining the Forces . . . 2
 or - would your recommendation on joining not be affected? 3
 would not recommend joining the Force in the first place 4
 don't know/no answer 9

E.	What is your religious affiliation, if any?	(22)
	SPECIFY	
	<u>Catholic</u> (Roman, Greek Orthodox, etc.)	1
	<u>Protestant</u> (United, Anglican, Presbyterian, Baptist, Mennonite, Jehovah Witness, Adventist, etc.)	2
	<u>Jewish</u>	3
	other: _____	4
	(specify)	
	none	5
	refusal/no answer	8
F.	How many years of schooling have you completed?	(23)
	HAND RESPONDENT	
	CARD "L"	
	0 to 6 years	1
	7 to 8 years	2
	9 to 11 years	3
	12 to 13 years	4
	14 to 16 years	5
	17 years or more	6
	refusal/don't know/no answer	8
G.	What is the <u>highest level</u> of education that you have reached?	(24)
	some elementary	1
	completed elementary	2
	some high school	3
	completed high school	4
	Community College/ vocational/ trade school/commercial/CEGEP	5
	some university	6
	completed university	7
	post-graduate university/professional school	8
	don't know/no answer	9

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H. Are you: (25)

READ

married or living as a couple	1
single	2
widowed	3
separated	4
or divorced?	5
<u>refusal</u>	9

I. Were you born in... (25)

READ

Canada	1
Great Britain	2
Europe	3
or in another country?	4
don't know/no answer	9

J. Do you (or a member of your household) own or rent the dwelling in which you presently live? (27)

own	1
rent	2
don't know/no answer	9

K. Which number on this card best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household? (28)

HAND RESPONDENT CARD "4"

under \$10,000	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7
\$50,000 and over	8

IF "REFUSED/DON'T KNOW" CODE YOUR ESTIMATE BELOW

→ 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

(29)

L. Which language do you, yourself, usually speak at home? (If you speak more than one language, which one do you speak most often)? (32)

INSIST ON ONLY ONE ANSWER

DO NOT READ

English	1
French	2
other: _____	3
(specify)	
refusal	9

M. Are you able to carry on a conversation: (33)

READ

ONE ANSWER ONLY

only in English	1
only in French	2
or both in English <u>and</u> in French?	3

N. Language of this interview: (34)

English	1
French	2



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Bulletin CROP
 FOCUS CANADA

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1 3 - 3
 (1) (2) (3) (4)

"Je soussigné(e) déclare que cette entrevue a été effectuée conformément au questionnaire et aux directives fournies et que les réponses qui apparaissent sur le questionnaire sont identiques à celles que s'a données la personne interrogée.

Je reconnais également qu'une partie de mon travail sera vérifié auprès de cette personne pour en assurer l'authenticité".

SIGNATURE DE L'INTERVIEWEUR

SURVEILLANTE: SI VOUS AVEZ VÉRIFIÉ CHAQUE PAGE, VEUILLEZ ÉCRIRE VOS INITIALES ICI:

Questionnaire no:
 RESERVE AU BUREAU (5) (6) (7) (8)

Secteur: _____ (9)
 Bloc: _____

QUOTA DE SEXE: (10)

homme 1
 femme ayant un emploi 2
 femme sans emploi 3

QUOTA D'ÂGE: (11)

de 18 à 29 ans. 1
 de 30 à 44 ans. 2
 de 45 à 59 ans. 3
 de 60 ans et plus 4

TAILLE DU MARCHÉ RESERVE AU BUREAU (12)

1 000 000 et plus 1
 100 000 - 999 999 2
 5 000 - 99 999. 3
 moins de 5 000. 4

Bonjour/bonsoir! Je suis _____ de CROP, le Centre de recherche sur l'opinion publique. Nous faisons actuellement un sondage sur des sujets d'actualité. J'aimerais interviewer un(e) _____ (VOIR QUOTAS DE SEXE ET D'ÂGE) dans ce ménage.

PRÉSENTEZ-VOUS DE NOUVEAU SI NÉCESSAIRE

Nous vous remercions à l'avance de nous accorder cette entrevue.

Quel âge avez-vous exactement?
 (14) (15)

DATE DE L'ENTREVUE: _____ (jour) _____ (mois)

 (16) (17) (18) (19)

REGION: (13)

Atlantique 1
 Montréal 2
 Reste du Québec. 3
 Toronto. 4
 Reste de l'Ontario 5
 Manitoba 6
 Saskatchewan 7
 Alberta. 8
 Vancouver. 9
 Reste de la Colombie britannique 0

(20) (21)

NOM ET PRÉNOM DU RÉPONDANT: _____ (En majuscules)

ADRESSE: _____ (Au complet)

VILLE: _____ CODE POSTAL: _____ (En majuscules)

TELEPHONE: (| | | | | | | | | |)
 (code rég.)

(22) (23) (24)
 USAGE DU BUREAU

DURÉE DE L'ENTREVUE: _____

35 002840

Les questions suivantes portent sur les Forces armées canadiennes.

1060. Si on supprimait les règlements qui empêchent les femmes d'aller combattre, les femmes auraient donc des possibilités d'avancement égales à celles des hommes au sein des Forces armées canadiennes. Cependant, elles seraient aussi obligées de combattre en temps de guerre.

D'après vous, est-ce que les femmes devraient aller combattre?

- oui, devraient
- non, ne devraient pas
- ne sait pas/pas de réponse

1070. À l'heure actuelle, tous les hommes qui font partie des Forces armées canadiennes risquent d'aller combattre si on a besoin d'eux, tandis que les femmes n'ont pas le droit d'aller combattre.

Est-ce que les femmes qui font actuellement partie des Forces armées canadiennes . . .

PRÉSENTER LA CARTE "F" AU RÉPONDANT

- devraient aller combattre si on a besoin d'elles
 - devraient aller combattre, mais seulement si elles se portent volontaires
- OU - ne devraient pas avoir le droit d'aller combattre?
- ne sait pas/pas de réponse

1080. Si un jour, le service militaire devenait obligatoire et si les femmes étaient consrites, est-ce qu'elles . . .

PRÉSENTER LA CARTE "G" AU RÉPONDANT

- devraient être obligées d'aller combattre tout comme les hommes
 - devraient aller combattre, mais seulement si elles se portent volontaires
- OU - ne devraient pas avoir le droit d'aller combattre?
- contre le service militaire obligatoire
 - contre le service militaire obligatoire pour les femmes
 - ne sait pas/pas de réponse

1090. D'après vous, est-ce que le fait d'employer des femmes dans les rôles de combat au sein des Forces armées canadiennes . . .

- améliorerait beaucoup l'efficacité des Forces
 - améliorerait un peu l'efficacité des Forces
 - n'aurait aucune influence sur l'efficacité des Forces
 - nuirait un peu à l'efficacité des Forces
 - nuirait beaucoup à l'efficacité des Forces?
- OU - ne sait pas/pas de réponse

(15)

2
2
2

(12)

2
2
2
2

(20)

2
2
2
2

(21)

2
2
2
2
2

110D. Si les femmes avaient le droit d'aller combattre, est-ce que cela aurait un effet sur les conseils que vous donneriez à une amie ou à un membre féminin de votre famille qui penserait à entrer dans les Forces armées canadiennes? (22)

Est-ce que ...

PRÉSENTER LA CARTE "H" AU RÉPONDANT

- LIRE
- vous auriez plus tendance à lui recommander d'entrer dans les Forces 1
 - vous auriez moins tendance à lui recommander d'entrer dans les Forces 2
 - OU - est-ce que cela n'influencerait pas la recommandation que vous lui feriez ? 3
 - n'aurait jamais recommandé d'entrer dans les Forces 4
 - ne sait pas/pas de réponse 5

111D. Si les femmes avaient le droit d'aller combattre, est-ce que cela aurait un effet sur les conseils que vous donneriez à un ami ou à un membre masculin de votre famille qui penserait à entrer dans les Forces armées canadiennes? (23)

Est-ce que ...

PRÉSENTER LA CARTE "H" AU RÉPONDANT

- LIRE
- vous auriez plus tendance à lui recommander d'entrer dans les Forces 1
 - vous auriez moins tendance à lui recommander d'entrer dans les Forces 2
 - OU - est-ce que cela n'influencerait pas la recommandation que vous lui feriez ? 3
 - n'aurait jamais recommandé d'entrer dans les Forces 4
 - ne sait pas/pas de réponse 5

112D. Lorsqu'un pays est en guerre, on compte toujours de nombreux soldats morts ou blessés au combat. Si les femmes avaient le droit d'aller combattre tout comme les hommes dans des unités de combat, lesquelles des possibilités suivantes vous inquiéterait le plus? (24)

- LIRE
- un taux plus élevé de morts ou de blessés chez les femmes 1
 - un taux plus élevé de morts ou de blessés chez les hommes 2
 - OU - est-ce que vous vous inquiéteriez autant du taux de morts et de blessés chez les femmes que chez les hommes? 3
 - ne sait pas/pas de réponse 5

113D. Actuellement, les hommes et les femmes qui sont homosexuels actifs ne peuvent ni s'enrôler dans les Forces armées canadiennes, ni en faire partie. À votre avis, est-ce que les homosexuels hommes et femmes devraient avoir le droit de faire partie des Forces? (25)

- oui, devraient avoir le droit d'en faire partie 1
- non, ne devraient pas avoir le droit d'en faire partie 2
- ne sait pas/pas de réponse 5

114D. Si les homosexuels avaient le droit de faire partie des Forces armées canadiennes, est-ce que cela aurait un effet sur les conseils que vous donneriez à un ou à une amie, ou à une personne de votre famille, homme ou femme, qui penserait à entrer dans les Forces?

Est-ce que ...

PRÉSENTER LA CARTE "H" AU RÉPONDANT

- LIRE
 - vous auriez plus tendance à lui recommander d'entrer dans les Forces
 - vous auriez moins tendance à lui recommander d'entrer dans les Forces
- OU
 - est-ce que cela n'influencerait pas la recommandation que vous lui feriez ?
 - n'aurait jamais recommandé d'entrer dans les Forces
 - ne sait pas/pas de réponse

(25)

2

3

4

5

115D. D'après vous, si des homosexuels sont engagés dans les Forces armées canadiennes, est-ce que cela ...

- améliorerait beaucoup l'efficacité des Forces
- améliorerait un peu l'efficacité des Forces
- n'aurait aucune influence sur l'efficacité des Forces
- nuirait un peu à l'efficacité des Forces
- OU
 - nuirait beaucoup à l'efficacité des Forces
 - ne sait pas/pas de réponse

(27)

2

3

4

5

9

SECTION SOCIO-DÉMOGRAPHIQUE

TOUS

J'aimerais maintenant obtenir quelques renseignements généraux qui nous permettront de regrouper vos réponses avec celles des autres répondants qui participent à cette enquête.

A. Laquelle des activités suivantes décrit le mieux votre situation d'emploi actuelle? Êtes-vous:

LIRE	au travail à temps plein	1
	au travail à temps partiel	2
	en chômage ou à la recherche d'un emploi	3
	à la maison à temps plein	4
	étudiant(e)	5 - P. à 11
	ou retraité(e)?	6
	refus	7

SI "TRAVAILLE À TEMPS PLEIN", "À TEMPS PARTIEL" OU "EN CHÔMAGE":

B. Quelle est habituellement votre occupation principale ? (PRÉCISER LE GENRE D'EMPLOI) (Si en chômage demandez: quel était votre dernier emploi?)

	professionnels	1
	propriétaires et administrateurs de grande entreprise	2
	techniciens et semi-professionnels	3
	propriétaires et administrateurs de petite entreprise	4
	employés de bureau (cols blancs), services, vendeurs	5
	ouvriers de métiers, spécialistes, semi-spécialistes et cols bleus	6
	manoeuvres et journaliers	7
	agriculture et pêcheries	8
	autres: _____ (préciser)	9
	refus	10
	sans réponse	11

C. Est-ce que vous ou une autre personne de votre foyer êtes membre d'un syndicat de travailleurs?

PRÉCISER	le répondant	1
	un membre de sa famille	2
	ni le répondant, ni autre membre	3 - P. à 11
	ne sait pas/pas de réponse	4

D. Est-ce que votre employeur est dans l'entreprise privée ou dans le secteur public (comme le gouvernement, les hôpitaux, écoles, sociétés de la Couronne, etc.)?

	privé	1
	public	2
	ne sait pas/pas de réponse	3

E.	Quelle est votre religion, s'il y a lieu?	(22)
	PRÉCISER	
	<u>Catholique</u> (Romaine/Orthodoxe)	1
	<u>Protestante</u> (Unie, Anglicane, Presby- térienne, Baptiste, Fondamentaliste, Mennonite, Témoins de Jéhovah, Adventiste, etc.)	2
	<u>Juive</u>	3
	autre: _____	4
	(préciser)	
	aucune	5
	refus/pas de réponse	6
F.	Combien d'années d'étude avez-vous complétées?	(23)
	PRÉSENTER LA CARTE "L" AU RÉPONDANT	
	0 à 6 ans	1
	7 à 8 ans	2
	9 à 11 ans	3
	12 à 13 ans	4
	14 à 16 ans	5
	17 ans et plus	6
	refus/ne sait pas/pas de réponse	7
G.	Quel est votre <u>niveau</u> de scolarité?	(24)
	une partie du cours primaire	1
	le cours primaire au complet	2
	une partie du cours secondaire	3
	le cours secondaire au complet	4
	CÉGEP général ou professionnel/ collège commercial/institution spécialisée	5
	une partie du cours universitaire	6
	le cours universitaire au complet	7
	des études universitaires post-graduées/ dans une école professionnelle	8
	ne sait pas/pas de réponse	9
H.	Êtes-vous ...	(25)
	LIRE	
	marié(e) ou "vivant en couple"	1
	célibataire	2
	veuf(ve)	3
	séparé(e)	4
	<u>ou divorcé(e)?</u>	5
	<u>rien</u>	6
I.	Êtes-vous né(e)...	(26)
	LIRE	
	au Canada	1
	en Grande-Bretagne	2
	ailleurs en Europe	3
	<u>ou</u> dans un autre pays?	4
	ne sait pas/pas de réponse	5

J. Êtes-vous (vous-même ou un autre membre de votre foyer) propriétaire ou locataire du logement où vous habitez présentement? (27)

propriétaire	1
locataire	2
ne sait pas/pas de réponse	9

K. Quel numéro sur cette carte correspond le mieux au revenu annuel total, avant impôt, de tous les membres de votre foyer? (28)

PRÉSENTER LA CARTE "M"
 AU RÉPONDANT

moins de 10 000\$	1
de 10 000\$ à 14 999\$	2
de 15 000\$ à 19 999\$	3
de 20 000\$ à 24 999\$	4
de 25 000\$ à 29 999\$	5
de 30 000\$ à 34 999\$	6
de 35 000\$ à 49 999\$	7
50 000\$ ou plus	8

SI "REFUS/NE SAIT
 PAS" ENCERCLER VOTRE
 ESTIMATION CI-DESSOUS

→ 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8 (29)

L. Quelle langue parlez-vous (vous-même) habituellement à la maison? (Si vous en parlez plus d'une, laquelle parlez-vous le plus souvent?) (32)

INSISTER POUR NE RECEVOIR
 QU'UNE SEULE RÉPONSE

NE PAS LIRE

anglais	1
français	2
autre: _____ (préciser)	3
refus	9

M. Pouvez-vous soutenir une conversation: (33)

LIRE

UNE SEULE RÉPONSE

en anglais seulement	1
en français seulement	2
ou les deux: en anglais <u>et</u> en français?	3

N. Langue de l'entrevue: (34)

anglais	1
français	2

2

Statistical Tables

002847

THE FOCUS CANADA - CROP REPORT SUMMER/86-3

186D The removal of the restrictions of women from combat roles...
 would open all occupations...equal opportunity for promotion...
 having to fight. In your opinion, should women serve in combat?

	GENDER		AGE				MARITAL STATUS		LANGUAGE AT HOME		RELIGION		NON-BRIT IMMIGRANT		TENURE		UNION MEMBER			
	TOTAL	Male	18 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 59	60 or more	Single	Married	English	French	Catholic	Protestant	Other	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Pri-vate	Pub-lic	
																				Female
TOTAL RESPONSES	2948	988	1809	614	579	424	423	444	1317	1468	486	883	847	131	94	1489	689	396	172	217
Yes, should	47	49	46	58	55	43	26	54	46	58	41	45	47	42	42	46	58	51	49	54
No, should not	48	47	48	38	41	51	68	48	49	45	56	51	48	52	55	49	45	45	49	41
DK/NA	5	4	6	4	4	6	6	6	5	5	3	4	5	6	3	5	5	4	2	5

	EMPLOYMENT STATUS				OCCUPATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				YEARS OF SCHOOLING							
	TOTAL	Full Time	Part Time	Un-empl	Home Mgmt	Un-empl Retired	Work Adm. OLB	Prof S.P. Serv	Tech Sale	Off. Semi Skil	Sk/Un- Less \$15K	\$15K to \$25K	\$25K to \$35K	\$35K to \$45K	More than \$45K	8-8	9-13	14+	Univ	Dep.
TOTAL RESPONSES	2948	862	361	281	163	381	638	247	197	346	331	244	481	484	445	726	386	1129	688	234
Yes, should	47	52	53	39	51	29	52	58	51	53	49	51	39	41	58	53	38	47	57	68
No, should not	48	44	48	55	45	66	42	38	43	43	48	42	57	52	45	42	61	49	39	36
DK/NA	5	4	7	7	4	5	6	4	6	5	3	6	3	8	5	5	8	4	4	4

	REGION		SUB-REGIONS				COMMUNITY SIZE				FED. POLITICAL PREFERENCE							
	TOTAL	Atl. Prov	Quebec	Ont-ario	West Can.	Tor-onto	Mont-real	Man-Sask	Alb-erta	B.C.	1 to 10K	11K to 25K	26K to 50K	51K to 100K	Less than 100K	Lib.	P.C.	NDP
TOTAL RESPONSES	2948	178	547	732	584	268	247	164	184	236	628	575	322	523	621	957	381	
Yes, should	47	51	42	58	47	58	47	58	49	44	48	52	43	45	45	45	54	
No, should not	48	43	55	44	47	45	58	42	48	49	48	41	54	51	51	53	48	
DK/NA	5	5	3	6	6	5	3	8	3	6	4	7	3	4	5	2	6	

Environics/CROP

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THE FOCUS CANADA - CROP REPORT SUPPER/86-3

1870 Currently, all men in the Canadian Forces may have to serve in combat if required while women are not allowed to serve in combat. Should women currently in the forces...

	GENDER		A G E				MARITAL STATUS AT HOME				LANGUAGE				RELIGION				NON-BRIT IMMIGRANT		TENURE		UNION MEMBER	
	TOTAL	Male	18 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 59	60 or more	Single	Married	Engaged	French	English	Other	Catholic	Protestant	Other	Other	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Public	Private		
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	988	1859	614	579	424	423	444	1317	1468	486	883	947	131	94	1489	689	396	172	217				
Serve if required	28	23	117	22	24	28	11	25	18	22	16	19	19	13	27	21	18	24	22	26				
Only if volunteer	56	49	62	62	57	58	58	57	56	54	68	57	58	56	43	54	68	55	56	54				
Not be allowed	23	27	19	14	18	27	37	16	24	22	23	23	22	25	27	24	28	19	28	19				
DK/NA	2	1	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	6	1	2	2	2	2	2				

	EMPLOYMENT STATUS				OCCUPATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME				YEARS OF SCHOOLING					
	TOTAL	Full Time	Part Time	Home Based	Unemployed	Retired	Work Mon.	Prof. Adv.	Tech. S.P.	Off. Sale	Sk. Serv	Unsk. Work	Less than \$15K	\$15K to \$25K	\$25K to \$35K	More than \$35K	0-8	9-13	14+	Univ. Deg.
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	862	361	281	163	381	638	247	197	346	331	244	481	484	445	726	386	1129	688	234
Serve if required	28	23	23	14	24	11	28	33	28	28	21	28	17	12	22	25	14	17	28	32
Only if volunteer	56	54	59	62	58	58	64	52	54	61	52	68	58	59	54	54	47	59	54	51
Not be allowed	23	22	15	22	18	38	14	14	23	17	26	19	24	27	22	28	36	22	17	16
DK/NA	2	1	2	2	8	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	3	1	1	1

	REGION		SUB-REGIONS				COMMUNITY SIZE				FED. POLITICAL PREFERENCE						
	TOTAL	Atl. Prov.	Quebec	Ontario	Western Can.	Ter. real	Mont. real	Man/Alb. Sask	1 Mill B.C.	100K to 1 Mill	50K to 100K	Less than 50K	Lib.	P.C.	NDP		
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	178	547	732	584	268	247	164	184	236	628	575	322	523	621	557	381
Serve if required	28	28	18	28	22	28	28	21	23	22	22	23	21	14	18	17	27
Only if volunteer	56	59	59	55	52	55	68	53	55	49	55	52	51	63	58	58	53
Not be allowed	23	19	22	22	24	24	19	23	22	27	22	22	26	22	23	25	19
DK/NA	2	2	8	2	2	1	1	3	8	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	1

Environics/CROP

THE FOCUS CANADA - CROP REPORT SUMMER/86-3

186D If some day, compulsory military service becomes necessary,
 and women are drafted, should they...

	GENDER		A G E				MARITAL STATUS		LANGUAGE AT HOME				RELIGION		NON-BRIT IMMIGRANT		TENURE		UNION MEMBER	
	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 59	60 or more	Single	Married	English	French	Other	Catholic	Protestant	Other	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Public	Private
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	998	1859	614	579	424	423	444	1317	1468	486	853	847	131	94	1489	689	396	172	217
Required as men do	28	23	17	22	23	21	18	25	18	21	16	17	19	17	22	28	18	23	21	24
Serve if volunteer	55	49	61	62	56	48	58	57	56	54	59	58	56	53	49	53	59	57	59	55
Not allowed to serve	22	25	19	13	18	26	35	14	23	21	23	22	21	22	26	23	19	18	19	17
Oppose C.S.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
Oppose CS for women	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	1	2	1	1
DK/NA	2	2	2	1	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	7	1	2	2	2	1	2

	EMPLOYMENT STATUS				OCCUPATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				YEARS OF SCHOOLING							
	Full Time	Part Time	Un-empl.	Home	Work Mon.	Prof. Adv.	Tech. S.P.	Off. Serv.	Skil Work	Un-empl.	Less than \$15K	\$15K to \$25K	More than \$25K	9-13	14+	Univ. Deg.				
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	862	361	281	163	381	638	247	197	346	331	244	481	484	445	726	386	1129	688	234
Required as men do	28	23	22	12	24	11	28	32	21	21	22	17	14	13	23	24	14	16	29	32
Serve if volunteer	55	52	68	59	58	51	62	52	49	68	51	62	59	56	52	53	58	58	51	58
Not allowed to serve	22	21	14	24	17	34	15	13	24	16	24	19	23	26	22	19	31	22	17	15
Oppose C.S.	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	1	1	1	1
Oppose CS for women	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	4	2	1	4	2	1	2

	REGION		SUB-REGIONS				COMMUNITY SIZE				FED. POLITICAL PREFERENCE						
	Atl. Prov.	Que. Dec	West Ont-ario	West Can.	East Ont.	Mont. real	Man/Alb-Sask	Alb-erta	1 Mill +	180K to 1 Mill	50K to 180K	Less than 50K	Lib.	P.C.	NDP		
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	178	547	732	584	268	247	164	184	236	628	575	322	523	621	557	381
Required as men do	28	18	18	19	22	28	21	21	22	22	22	22	21	14	18	17	25
Serve if volunteer	55	59	58	56	49	55	58	58	55	45	53	53	51	62	57	57	53
Not allowed to serve	22	21	21	28	24	22	17	22	21	28	21	19	25	24	22	23	28
Oppose C.S.	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oppose CS for women	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	0
DK/NA	2	1	1	2	3	2	1	3	1	3	2	3	2	0	1	1	1

Environics/CROP

THE FOCUS CANADA - CROP REPORT SUMMER/86-3

1890 Do you feel that the employment of women in combat roles in the Canadian Forces would...increase/decrease Forces effectiveness?

	GENDER		AGE				MARITAL STATUS	LANGUAGE AT HOME				RELIGION		NON-BRIT IMMIGRANT		TENURE		UNION MEMBER		
	TOTAL	Male	18-29	30-44	45-59	60 or more	Single	Married	English	French	Catholic	Protestant	Other	Other	Own	Rent	Yes	Public Sect	Private Sect	
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	1859	614	579	424	423	444	1317	1468	486	883	847	131	94	1489	689	396	172	217	
Greatly increase	8	7	8	11	7	7	4	18	6	7	18	8	6	8	6	7	9	8	6	18
Somewhat increase	21	28	22	29	21	18	14	29	19	22	19	21	22	16	16	21	23	28	19	21
Have no influence	44	44	44	41	49	43	41	43	45	43	46	43	44	33	45	44	42	48	52	45
Somewhat decrease	14	14	13	13	18	16	18	12	15	14	12	13	16	13	17	15	11	12	18	13
Greatly decrease	7	9	5	3	7	8	18	3	8	7	6	7	7	9	5	7	6	7	7	8
DK/NA	7	6	6	4	6	9	12	3	8	6	7	7	6	19	11	6	8	5	6	3

	EMPLOYMENT STATUS				OCCUPATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				YEARS OF SCHOOLING							
	TOTAL	Full Time	Part Time	Unemployed	Home Mgmt	Prof	Tech	Off. Adm.	Sr. Sale	Unskilled	Less than \$15K	\$15K-\$25K	\$25K-\$35K	\$35K+	8-9	10-13	14+	Univ Deg.		
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	862	361	281	163	381	638	247	197	346	331	244	481	484	445	726	386	1129	688	234
Greatly increase	8	8	9	7	9	3	18	9	8	7	9	18	9	7	8	7	3	9	8	7
Somewhat increase	21	21	28	16	27	13	24	18	24	24	26	24	19	21	25	28	17	22	23	28
Have no influence	44	45	44	44	44	41	46	55	43	46	48	39	33	45	42	49	48	43	47	52
Somewhat decrease	14	13	11	15	11	28	11	9	11	14	13	11	17	9	14	14	15	14	12	18
Greatly decrease	7	8	2	7	5	12	3	3	7	4	7	8	8	7	6	7	8	7	6	3
DK/NA	7	5	6	11	5	11	6	5	7	5	4	7	12	18	6	3	18	5	5	8

	REGION		SUB-REGIONS				COMMUNITY SIZE				FED. POLITICAL PREFERENCE						
	TOTAL	Atl. Prov	Quebec	Ontario	Man. Onto	West Tor. real	Mont. real	Alb. Sask	1 to 5K	6 to 10K	11 to 25K	26 to 50K	Less than 10K	Lib.	P.C.	NDP	
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	178	547	732	584	268	247	164	184	236	628	575	322	523	621	557	381
Greatly increase	8	8	18	7	6	7	18	4	8	5	8	8	6	7	8	7	11
Somewhat increase	21	23	19	19	26	17	18	25	25	26	28	28	24	22	28	22	22
Have no influence	44	46	47	45	39	53	51	41	39	38	49	42	37	44	43	43	43
Somewhat decrease	14	11	11	15	15	14	18	13	16	15	12	15	18	12	15	15	12
Greatly decrease	7	8	6	7	7	5	5	4	5	11	6	5	9	8	8	8	5
DK/NA	7	4	7	8	7	4	5	12	6	4	5	9	7	7	6	5	6

Environics/CROP

THE FOCUS CANADA - CROP REPORT SUMMER/84-3

118D If women were permitted to serve in combat roles, what effect would this have on your recommendation to a female friend or family member considering joining the Can. Forces? Would you be...

	GENDER		AGE				MARITAL STATUS				LANGUAGE AT HOME				RELIGION				NON-BRIT IMMIGRANT				TENURE				UNION MEMBER		
	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 59	60 or more	Single	Married	Engaged	Freelance	French	English	Other	Catholic	Protestant	Other	Other	Other	Other	Other	Other	Other	Other	Other	Other	Other	Other	Other	
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	908	1859	614	579	424	423	444	1317	1468	486	883	847	131	94	1489	689	396	172	217									
More likely to recon	8	9	8	18	9	9	5	12	7	8	9	10	6	10	10	7	11	8	18	5									
Less likely to recon	31	29	32	28	25	34	38	27	32	29	36	33	32	27	19	31	29	32	32	32									
Recom. not affected	47	49	45	52	53	42	38	58	47	46	46	45	46	48	49	47	47	48	45	51									
Not recon. 1st place	11	18	11	9	18	12	14	9	11	12	7	18	11	18	19	12	8	18	18	18									
DK/NA	3	3	3	1	3	2	6	2	3	3	2	3	3	5	3	2	5	2	3	2									

	EMPLOYMENT STATUS												OCCUPATION								HOUSEHOLD INCOME						YEARS OF SCHOOLING			
	Full Time	Part Time	Home Based	Unempl	Retired	Work Mon.	Prof Adv.	Tech S.P.	Off. Sale	Sk. Serv	Unsk. Work	Less than \$15K	\$15K to \$25K	\$25K to \$35K	\$35K to \$45K	\$45K to \$75K	8-9	9-13	14+	Unempl										
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	862	361	281	163	381	638	247	197	346	331	244	481	484	445	726	386	1129	688	234										
More likely to recon	8	9	8	7	16	4	9	4	9	9	12	18	18	8	9	7	8	9	6	5										
Less likely to recon	31	29	29	28	35	37	32	23	27	35	38	33	31	34	31	29	33	33	26	18										
Recom. not affected	47	49	52	49	41	38	47	61	46	42	48	58	44	45	47	58	48	46	54	59										
Not recon. 1st place	11	18	9	12	7	16	18	11	15	9	9	6	9	18	18	13	12	18	12	14										
DK/NA	3	2	2	4	1	5	3	2	2	4	1	1	5	4	3	1	7	2	2	3										

	REGION				SUB-REGIONS				COMMUNITY SIZE				FED. POLITICAL PREFERENCE				
	Atl. Prov	Quebec	Ontario	West Can.	West Can.	Mont. real	Man/Alb.	Atl. B.C. +	1 Mill	188K to 500K	500K to 1 Mill	Less than 500K	Lib.	P.C.	NDP		
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	178	547	732	584	268	247	164	184	236	628	575	322	523	621	557	381
More likely to recon	8	18	9	8	8	6	9	18	7	7	7	18	8	8	9	8	9
Less likely to recon	31	23	35	28	32	28	32	28	34	34	27	28	34	36	35	32	29
Recom. not affected	47	58	46	48	43	53	53	45	46	41	51	44	44	48	47	46	49
Not recon. 1st place	11	7	7	13	13	28	4	14	9	16	13	14	9	7	7	11	12
DK/NA	3	4	2	4	3	1	3	3	3	2	2	5	4	2	3	3	1

Environics/CROP

THE FOCUS CANADA - CROP REPORT SUMMER/86-3

111D If women were permitted to serve in combat roles, what effect would this have on your recommendation to a male friend or family member considering joining the Can. Forces? Would you be..

	GENDER		AGE				MARITAL STATUS		LANGUAGE AT HOME				RELIGION		NON-BRIT IMMIGRANT		TENURE		UNION MEMBER	
	TOTAL	Male	18 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 59	60 or more	Single	Married	English	French	Other	Other	Other	Other	Own	Rent	Yes	Pub-lic Sect	Private Sect	
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	988	1859	614	579	424	423	444	1317	1468	486	883	847	131	94	1489	689	396	172	217
More likely to recom	11	18	11	12	18	11	9	14	9	18	12	12	9	18	18	9	13	11	18	18
Less likely to recom	12	12	13	12	8	14	16	11	13	18	28	16	18	14	13	11	14	13	15	11
Recom. not affected	65	68	64	67	69	63	61	67	66	67	62	61	71	53	59	67	62	66	65	67
Not recom. 1st place	8	8	8	7	9	8	7	7	8	8	4	8	7	15	15	8	7	8	7	8
DK/NA	4	3	5	2	4	4	7	2	4	4	2	3	4	9	4	4	4	3	2	4

	EMPLOYMENT STATUS				OCCUPATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				YEARS OF SCHOOLING							
	TOTAL	Full Time	Part Time	Un-empl	Work Mon.	Prof Adm.	Tech S.P.	Off. Serv	Sk/Unsk	Less than \$15K	\$15K-\$25K	\$25K-\$35K	More than \$35K	8-9	10-14+					
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	862	361	281	163	381	638	247	197	346	331	244	481	484	445	726	386	1129	688	234
More likely to recom	11	11	9	9	15	8	13	5	12	13	14	18	12	12	11	9	11	12	8	5
Less likely to recom	12	11	12	13	14	17	11	7	9	15	12	12	14	14	13	18	15	13	18	7
Recom. not affected	65	67	69	66	61	58	64	78	64	61	66	69	62	62	66	69	58	65	78	74
Not recom. 1st place	8	8	8	7	8	9	8	9	12	7	7	7	7	6	18	18	7	9	18	
DK/NA	4	3	3	3	2	8	4	2	3	4	2	3	5	5	4	3	6	4	3	4

	REGION		SUB-REGIONS				COMMUNITY SIZE				FED. POLITICAL PREFERENCE						
	TOTAL	Atl. Prov	Quebec	Ontario	Man. real	Alb. Sask	1 Mill +	180K-500K	50K-180K	Less than 50K	Lib.	P.C. NDP					
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	178	547	732	384	268	247	164	184	236	628	575	322	523	621	557	381
More likely to recom	11	12	11	18	18	7	18	13	12	7	8	13	12	9	18	12	11
Less likely to recom	12	7	19	18	11	18	15	7	9	14	13	12	12	14	11	12	
Recom. not affected	65	73	62	67	65	66	66	61	66	66	66	61	64	78	68	66	65
Not recom. 1st place	8	3	5	9	18	16	5	12	7	11	18	8	7	6	5	8	9
DK/NA	4	4	3	5	4	1	4	6	5	3	3	6	5	3	3	3	4

Environics/CROP

THE FOCUS CANADA - CROP REPORT SUMMER/86-3

112D War inevitably results in high casualties among combat forces.
 Assuming that both men and women were serving in Canadian combat
 units, which of the following would cause you the most concern?

	GENDER		A G E				MARITAL STATUS		LANGUAGE AT HOME		RELIGION		NON-BRIT IMMIGRANT		TENURE		UNION MEMBER			
	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-59	60 or more	Single	Married	English	French	Catholic	Protestant	Other	Other	Own	Rent	Yes	No		
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	988	1829	614	579	424	423	444	1317	1468	486	883	847	131	94	1489	689	396	172	217
Hi female casualties	9	12	6	11	6	9	18	18	9	18	7	8	9	18	9	9	8	12	15	9
High male casualties	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	4	1	2	2	1	8	1
Same concern for M/F	86	83	98	86	89	84	85	85	87	86	89	87	87	81	87	86	86	85	83	86
DK/NA	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	5	3	2	4	3	2	3

	EMPLOYMENT STATUS				OCCUPATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				YEARS OF SCHOOLING							
	Full Time	Part Time	Unemployed	Home Based	Work Mon.	Prof. Adv.	Tech. S.P.	Off. Sale	Skil Serv	Unskil Work	Less \$15K	\$15K-\$25K	\$25K-\$35K	More than \$35K	8-9	9-13	14+	Univ Deg.		
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	862	361	281	163	381	638	247	197	346	331	244	481	484	445	726	386	1129	688	234
Hi female casualties	9	9	8	6	9	11	5	6	18	7	12	18	8	9	8	18	8	9	9	7
High male casualties	2	2	1	1	2	3	1	1	3	2	1	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	1	1
Same concern for M/F	86	86	89	88	86	83	91	98	85	89	84	86	86	85	86	87	86	86	87	98
DK/NA	3	2	2	4	3	3	3	2	3	2	1	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	2	

	REGION		SUB-REGIONS				COMMUNITY SIZE				FED. POLITICAL PREFERENCE						
	Atl. Prov.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Western	Northwest	1 Mill +	100K-500K	50K-100K	Less than 50K	Lib.	P.C.	NDP	Other			
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	178	547	732	594	268	247	164	184	236	628	575	322	523	621	557	381
Hi female casualties	9	8	7	9	18	12	8	8	9	13	11	9	9	7	11	9	8
High male casualties	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Same concern for M/F	86	88	88	86	84	83	88	84	87	82	85	85	86	98	85	88	86
DK/NA	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	5	3	3	2	4	3	1	2	2	4

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1130 Currently, men and women who are practicing homosexuals can neither enroll nor serve in the Canadian Forces. In your opinion, should homosexuals be employed in the Forces?

	GENDER	AGE				MARITAL STATUS	LANGUAGE AT HOME	RELIGION		NON-BRIT IMMIGRANT		TENURE		UNION MEMBER						
		Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 44			45 to 59	60 or more	Single	Married	English	French	Catholic	Protestant	Other	Own	Rent	Yes	Public Sect
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	988	1829	614	579	424	423	444	1317	1468	486	883	847	131	94	1489	689	396	172	217
Yes, should	32	45	39	68	57	45	41	38	38	46	74	59	46	34	37	52	53	58	51	64
No, should not	36	46	27	32	33	42	48	32	38	48	21	32	41	49	49	36	34	32	37	28
DK/NA	12	9	15	8	18	13	19	9	12	13	6	18	14	18	14	11	13	18	13	7

	EMPLOYMENT STATUS	OCCUPATION										HOUSEHOLD INCOME					YEARS OF SCHOOLING			
		Full Time	Part Time	Home based	Unemployed	Retired	Work Home	Prof. Adv.	Tech. S.P.	Off. Sale	Sk. Serv	Unsk. Semi	Less than \$15K	\$15K to \$25K	\$25K to \$35K	\$35K to \$45K	\$45K to \$60K	9-13	14+ Univ. Deg.	
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	862	361	281	163	381	638	247	197	346	331	244	481	484	445	726	386	1129	688	234
Yes, should	32	35	62	45	45	41	67	63	58	62	49	53	45	52	54	56	41	52	59	62
No, should not	36	36	28	39	41	48	22	28	37	27	44	37	41	36	34	34	43	37	38	28
DK/NA	12	9	9	17	14	19	11	9	13	12	7	9	15	12	12	18	16	11	11	9

	REGION	SUB-REGIONS							COMMUNITY SIZE				FED. POLITICAL PREFERENCE				
		Atl. Prov	Quebec	Ontario	Man. Sask	Alberta	1 to 100K	101K to 250K	251K to 500K	Less than 100K	101K to 250K	251K to 500K	Lib.	P.C.	NDP		
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	178	547	732	584	268	247	164	184	236	628	575	322	523	621	557	381
Yes, should	32	35	74	46	46	45	78	43	44	49	68	47	49	51	55	51	58
No, should not	36	51	21	41	39	42	17	39	44	35	38	38	48	37	33	39	32
DK/NA	12	14	5	14	16	13	5	17	12	16	18	16	18	11	12	11	9

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1140 If homosexuals are permitted to serve in the military, what effect would this have on your recommendation to a friend or family member considering joining the Can. Forces? Would you be..

	GENDER		AGE				MARITAL STATUS	LANGUAGE AT HOME				RELIGION		NON-BRIT IMMIGRANT		TENURE		UNION MEMBER		
	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 59	60 or more		Single	Married	English	French	Catholic	Other	Other	Other	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Public
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	988	1859	614	579	424	423	444	1317	1468	486	883	847	131	94	1489	689	396	172	217
More likely to recom	2	2	2	4	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	1	1	1
Less likely to recom	28	34	22	27	25	29	32	26	29	29	24	29	28	33	24	27	29	26	34	19
Recom. not affected	56	49	63	58	61	54	48	59	53	54	66	56	57	39	52	57	53	68	52	67
Not recom. 1st place	8	8	7	8	8	7	8	8	8	9	4	8	7	11	11	8	8	6	7	6
DK/NA	6	6	6	3	5	8	10	5	6	7	3	5	6	13	18	6	8	6	6	6

	EMPLOYMENT STATUS				OCCUPATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				YEARS OF SCHOOLING							
	Full Time	Part Time	Unemployed	Home Prod	Man. OLB	Prof. OLB	Tech. Serv	Off. Serv	Sk. Serv	Unsk. Serv	Less than \$15K	\$15K to \$25K	\$25K to \$35K	\$35K to \$45K	0-8	9-13	14+	Univ. Deg.		
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	862	361	281	163	381	638	247	197	346	331	244	481	484	445	726	386	1129	688	234
More likely to recom	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	3	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	1
Less likely to recom	28	27	21	38	35	33	18	15	27	21	39	31	31	38	27	24	31	31	28	15
Recom. not affected	56	57	65	54	53	46	68	72	54	63	47	57	51	53	57	61	47	54	66	78
Not recom. 1st place	8	7	8	6	8	18	7	6	12	7	7	6	7	6	7	8	18	7	8	9
DK/NA	6	6	4	8	3	18	5	4	5	6	4	6	8	8	7	4	11	6	4	4

	REGION		SUB-REGIONS				COMMUNITY SIZE				FED. POLITICAL PREFERENCE						
	Atl. Prov	Quebec	Ont. & P.E.I.	Man. & Sask.	Mont. & Alta.	1 Mill +	100K to 1 Mill	50K to 100K	Less than 50K	Lib.	P.C. / NDP						
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	178	547	732	584	268	247	164	184	236	628	575	322	523	621	557	381
More likely to recom	2	8	2	3	2	2	4	4	2	8	2	3	2	1	1	4	1
Less likely to recom	28	48	24	27	28	22	19	26	32	27	21	28	33	32	29	28	29
Recom. not affected	56	48	66	54	51	56	69	49	58	53	63	52	52	55	58	57	58
Not recom. 1st place	8	5	5	8	11	15	5	14	7	11	9	8	7	6	5	9	7
DK/NA	6	6	3	8	8	5	4	8	9	8	5	9	7	5	6	3	5

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1150 Do you feel that the employment of homosexuals in the Canadian Forces would...[increase/decrease Forces' effectiveness?]

	GENDER		AGE				MARITAL STATUS		LANGUAGE AT HOME		RELIGION		NON-BRIT IMMIGRANT		TENURE		UNION MEMBER			
	TOTAL	Male	18 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 59	60 or more	Single	Married	English	French	Catholic	Protestant	Other	Other	Own	Rent	Yes	No		
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	988	1859	614	579	424	423	444	1317	1468	486	883	847	131	94	1489	689	396	172	217
Greatly increase	2	2	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	4	2	2	3
Somewhat increase	4	3	5	6	3	3	3	5	4	4	2	3	4	4	5	4	4	2	1	2
Have no influence	52	46	59	56	58	51	48	59	58	58	64	55	49	37	35	52	53	57	49	62
Somewhat decrease	18	22	15	18	15	28	21	16	28	19	16	18	19	16	12	19	17	17	21	14
Greatly decrease	15	19	18	11	15	15	18	11	16	16	11	14	16	24	15	15	13	17	21	14
DK/NA	8	7	18	5	7	9	15	5	8	9	5	7	9	16	12	8	9	5	6	5

	EMPLOYMENT STATUS				OCCUPATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				YEARS OF SCHOOLING							
	TOTAL	Full Time	Part Time	Unemployed	Home Prod.	Prof. Adm.	Tech. S.P.	Off. Sale	Sk./Semi	Unsk.	Less than \$15K	\$15K to \$25K	\$25K to \$35K	More than \$35K	0-8	9-13	14+	Univ. Deg.		
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	862	361	281	163	381	638	247	197	346	331	244	481	484	445	726	386	1129	688	234
Greatly increase	2	2	3	2	4	2	2	3	4	3	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Somewhat increase	4	4	3	4	5	5	5	2	2	5	3	7	3	5	4	4	3	5	3	3
Have no influence	52	53	63	49	58	39	66	68	54	68	48	48	47	51	52	58	48	51	61	67
Somewhat decrease	18	19	12	19	23	21	12	14	21	16	22	16	28	15	17	19	18	19	18	13
Greatly decrease	15	15	18	15	13	21	8	9	12	9	22	16	15	17	15	13	21	16	9	9
DK/NA	8	7	8	11	4	12	8	5	7	8	5	11	12	18	18	5	15	8	6	7

	REGION		SUB-REGIONS				COMMUNITY SIZE				FED. POLITICAL PREFERENCE						
	TOTAL	Atl. Prov.	Quebec	Ontario	West Can.	Toronto	Montreal	Man/Sask	Alb./Sask	1 to 25K	26K to 50K	51K to 100K	Less than 100K	Lib.	P.C.	NDP	
TOTAL RESPONSES	2848	178	547	732	584	268	247	164	184	236	628	575	322	523	621	557	381
Greatly increase	2	1	2	2	3	2	3	5	2	2	2	3	2	1	3	1	3
Somewhat increase	4	3	3	5	4	3	5	5	3	5	4	4	2	4	5	4	4
Have no influence	52	42	64	49	48	35	71	44	35	45	61	47	49	58	52	52	57
Somewhat decrease	18	22	15	17	21	19	18	19	21	22	15	18	28	21	21	21	13
Greatly decrease	15	22	18	17	14	16	8	15	12	15	12	15	19	15	13	15	17
DK/NA	8	9	4	18	18	6	4	13	6	11	6	12	8	8	7	6	7

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